

# **Advanced Reverse Osmosis Water Filtration System**

# Installation and Operating Instructions Models WRO-3000 and WRO-3500 (with electronic TDS monitor)

#### **Operating Specifications**

IMPORTANT! Before installing this reverse osmosis system, make certain your water supply complies with the following operating specifications. Failure to do so may reduce the effectiveness of the system and will void the warranty. Consult your local water treatment utility or a certified water testing lab to determine the quality of your water and use the table below to record your results for future reference.

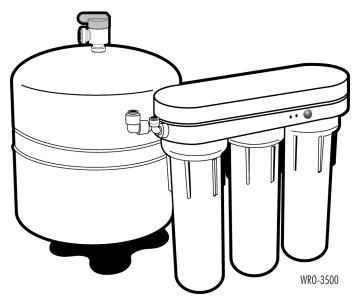
WRO-3000/WRO-3500 Op	YOUR WATER			
Pressure Range	40-100 psi (2.8-6.9 bar)			
Temperature Range Total Dissolved Solids	40-100°F (4.4-37.8°C) less than 1500 ppm			
Maximum Hardness*†	10 gpg (171 mg/l)			
Sulfide, Iron and Manganese† Chlorine In Water Supply	less than 0.01 ppm less than 2 ppm			
	4-11			
Turbidity	1 NTU Max.			
MODEL #:				
DATE OF PURCHASE:				

- \* IMPORTANT! If the hardness of your water is above 10 gpg (171mg/L), lime scale will build up rapidly on the membrane. Scale buildup will plug the membrane and make the system ineffective. We do not recommend these reverse osmosis systems be used with water in excess of 10 gpg (171 mg/L) hardness, unless the water is softened prior to the reverse osmosis system.
- † See your local dealer or water treatment specialist to reduce these substances in your water.

**NOTE:** If your water pressure and temperature are at the low end of the listed range (40 psi [2.8 bar] and  $40^{\circ}F$  [4.4°C]), and the TDS level is near the maximum (1500 ppm), the system will not function properly. Under these extreme conditions, pre-warming the supply water using a 25 ft. (7.62 m) coil of tubing between the supply adapter and the system, and/or installing a booster pump to increase the water pressure will allow the system to perform effectively.

▲ WARNING: Do not use with water that is microbiologically unsafe or of unknown quality without adequate disinfection before or after the system. Systems certified for cyst reduction may be used on disinfected waters that may contain filterable cysts.

**NOTE:** Substances reduced are not necessarily in your water. System must be maintained according to manufacturer's instructions, including replacement of filter cartridges.



#### **System Dimensions**

System Dimensions 13.75"w x 4.75"d x 12.75"h (349 mm x 121 mm x 318 mm)

System Weight 6.1 lbs. (2.7 kg)

Tank Dimensions 11.3"d x 16.75"h (287 mm x 425 mm) (with valve)
Tank Capacity 1.9–3.2 gal. (7.2–12.1L) (depending on water pressure)
Tank Weight (full) 40 lbs. (18.2 kg.) (depending on water pressure)

#### **Production Capabilities**

\*Tested by NSF International according to NSF/ANSI Standard 58 has given 7.6 gallons per day. Source water test parameters are 50 psig, 77°F, pH of 7.5  $\pm$  0.5 and 750ppm total dissolved solids.

#### **Tools and Materials Required**

- Hand or electric drill (cordless recommended)
- Phillips screwdrivers
- (2) Adjustable wrenches
- Drill bits: 1/8-inch, 1/4-inch, 3/8-inch
- File
- Safety glasses
- · Utility knife or tube cutter
- Needle-nose pliers
- Measuring tape

If sink does not have hole for separate faucet:

- Center punch
- 11/4-inch bi-metal or carbide-tipped hole saw
- Respirator

NOTE: Not all tools may be necessary for installation. Read installation procedures before starting to determine if additional tools are necessary.



The WRO-3000 is Tested and Certified by NSF International against NSF/ANSI Standard 58 for the reduction of Total Dissolved Solids, Fluoride, Turbidity, Lead, Selenium, Copper and Cysts.



The WRO-3500 is Tested and Certified by NSF International against NSF/ANSI Standard 58 for the reduction of Total Dissolved Solids, Fluoride, Turbidity, Nitrate/Nitrite, Lead, Selenium, Pentavalent Arsenic, Copper, Cadmium, Hexavalant Chromium, Trivalent Chromium, Barium, Cysts and Radium 226/228.

## **General Precautions**

**WARNING:** The WRO-3000 and WRO-3500 systems contain a replaceable membrane critical to the efficiency of the system. Replacement of the reverse osmosis membrane should be with one of identical specifications, as defined by the manufacturer, to assure the same efficiency and contaminant reduction performance.

**A WARNING:** The WRO-3000 and WRO-3500 systems contain a replaceable membrane, critical for the effective reduction of total dissolved solids. Product water should be tested periodically to verify that the system is working properly.

▲ WARNING: The WRO-3500 is acceptable for treatment of influent concentrations of no more than 27 mg/L nitrate and 3 mg/L nitrite in combination measured as N and is certified for nitrate/nitrite reduction only for water supplies with a pressure of 40 psig (280 kPa) or greater.

WARNING: The WRO-3500 shall only be used for arsenic reduction on chlorinated water supplies containing detectable residual free chlorine at the system inlet. Water systems using an in-line chlorinator should provide a one-minute chlorine contact time before the RO system.

**A WARNING:** The Reverse Osmosis (RO) system will not protect against disease-causing bacteria or remove naturally-occurring harmless bacteria.

**CAUTION:** The WRO-3000 and WRO-3500 systems must be protected against freezing which can cause the filter housing to crack and water leakage.

**CAUTION:** Because of the product's limited service life and to prevent costly repairs or possible water damage, we strongly recommend that the filter housings be replaced every ten years. If your housing has been in use for longer than this period, it should be replaced immediately. Date the bottom of any new filter housing to recommend the next replacement date.

CAUTION: Do not use Plumber's Putty in the installation of this product as it may cause cracking of the filter housing threads.

#### NOTE:

- Your water must be within required limits for satisfactory operation. If not, your membrane life may be shortened and your warranty will be voided (see Operating Specifications on page 1).
- Install on cold water line only.
- Make certain that installation complies with all state and local laws and regulations.
- The reverse osmosis membrane and replacement cartridges included with this system have limited service lives. Changes in taste, odor, and color of the filtered water
  indicate that the cartridge(s) and/or membrane should be replaced (see *Maintenance* on page 10). On the monitored model (WRO-3500) the green light indicates
  optimum performance while the amber light indicates that the membrane is in need of changing.
- During extended periods of non-use (such as during a vacation), remove the membrane from the membrane housing and place it in a sealed plastic bag. Store membrane in refrigerator for future use. DO NOT FREEZE.
- If system stands for more than 2 to 3 days without being used, the storage tank should be emptied.

#### **Membrane Precautions**

CAUTION: Chlorine will destroy the Reverse Osmosis membrane. If you use these RO systems with a chlorinated or periodically-chlorinated water supply, it is ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY to use a carbon pre-filter (included with the system). This carbon pre-filter should be changed at least every 3 months to avoid chlorine breakthrough. See warranty for disclaimers and limitations that apply to the RO membrane.

#### NOTE:

• To make sure no chlorine is present in the water that reaches the membrane, use a test kit that tests free-chlorine to check the reject water that flows from the membrane to the drain. No chlorine should be detected.

# **How Reverse Osmosis Works**

The American Plumber WRO-3000 and WRO-3500 use a semi-permeable membrane to reduce dissolved salts, improving the taste and odor of your water. The RO membrane is made of multiple layers of micron-thin film wound around a hollow center core. Water molecules can pass through the membrane, while dissolved salts are rejected.

The American Plumber WRO-3000 and WRO-3500 systems feature triple-filter action. Your household water supply is pre-filtered to reduce dirt and chlorine that may foul the membrane. The RO membrane separates this pre-filtered water into PRODUCT WATER and REJECT WATER. Your household water pressure forces the product water through the membrane and into the storage tank. Dissolved salts cannot pass through the membrane and are sent to the drain as reject water. When you open the RO faucet, product water is drawn from the storage tank through a post-polishing filter. The post-polishing filter takes out any remaining taste or odor in the water and provides you and your family with cleaner, great-tasting water.

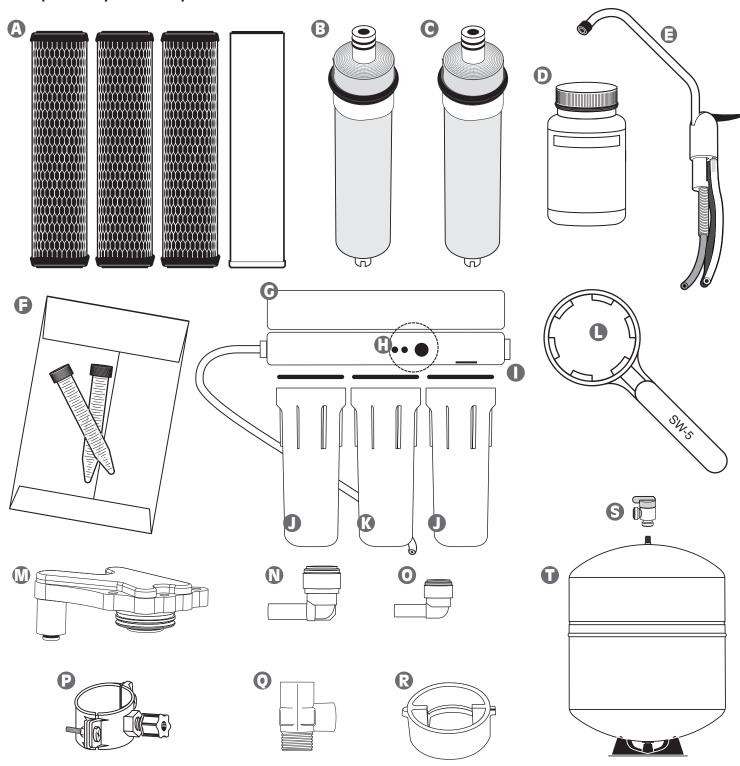
The WRO-3000 and WRO-3500 systems also feature an auto shut-off valve, which shuts off the system once the pressure in the storage tank reaches  $^{2}/_{3}$  of the incoming water pressure (your household water pressure). When you open the faucet to draw water from the storage tank, the pressure inside the tank drops and the auto shut-off valve opens. The system then begins to operate, replenishing the water you took from the storage tank. For each gallon of water produced, 7 gallons are discharged as reject water. The storage tank can hold up to 3.2 gallons of water at a time, more than enough for the average family's drinking and cooking needs.

When used under operating conditions specified on page 1 of the manual, your Reverse Osmosis membranes should last 12-24 months. **Note:** the WRO-3500 unit will indicate a need for a membrane change with an amber light, see *Light Indicator Readings* on page 9 for details. The precise life span of your system's membrane will depend on the quality of the water entering the system and the frequency with which you use it. Frequent use prevents the dissolved salts from building up on the membrane as scale. The more water the system is required to produce, the longer the membrane will last. You may wish to find a variety of uses for your system in order to prolong the life of the membrane. The life of the membrane will also depend upon the regularity with which you replace the pre-filter cartridge in the system.

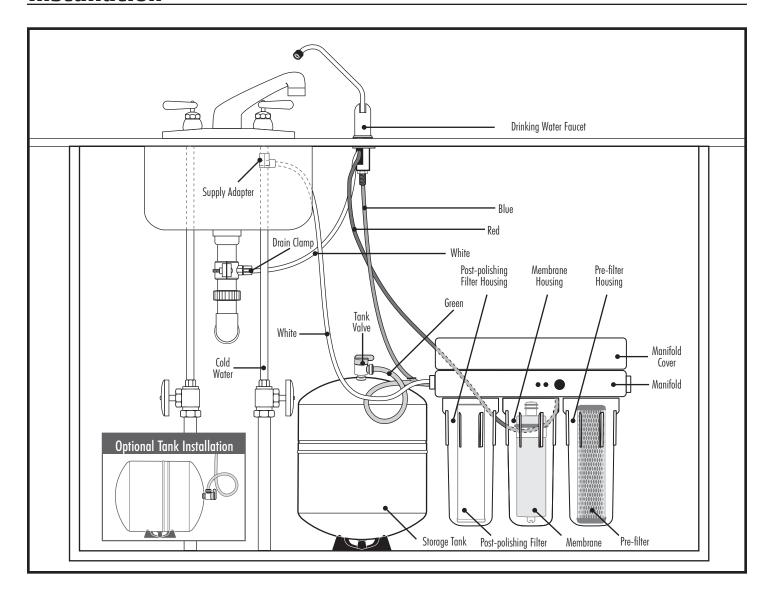
# **Replacement Parts**

Α	WROR Replacement Filter Kit 15	55923-52	Н	Monitor (WRO-3500)	157845	0	¹/4 — Inch Elbow	143370
В	WROM-230T Membrane (WRO-3000)	155854	ı	Housing O-ring (OR-233)	151231	Р	Drain Clamp Assembly	144616
C	WROM-230TN Membrane (WRO-3500	0) 155855	J	Left and Right Housing	153126	Q	$^{1}/_{2}$ " x $^{1}/_{2}$ " x $^{1}/_{4}$ " Supply Adapter	143431
D	Nitrate/Nitrite Test Kit (WRO-3500)	144925	K	Middle (membrane) Housing	153158	R	Membrane Locking Device	144847
Ε	Drinking Water Faucet	144839	L	Housing Wrench	150424	S	Tank Valve	144829
F	TDS Test Kit (WRO-3000)	150508	М	Auto Shut-Off Assembly	144653	T	Storage Tank with Stand	144165
G	Manifold Cover	144747	N	<sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> — Inch Elbow	144764			

For replacement parts contact your nearest American Plumber Water Filter dealer or call 1-800-645-5428.



Page 3



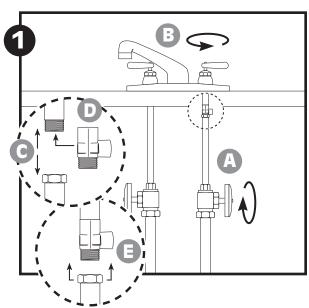
- Read all installation and operating instructions before installing and using your RO system.
- Numbered diagrams correspond with numbered steps.

# 1. Installing the Water Supply Adapter

The supply adapter fits  $^{1}/_{2}$ -inch-NPS supply threads. If local codes permit, it may be used to connect the WRO-3000 or WRO-3500 to the cold water supply line. If local codes do not permit the use of the supply adapter, alternate connectors can be obtained from your local plumbing wholesaler.

#### **Installing the Water Supply Adapter**

- (A) Turn off cold water supply line. If cold water line does not have a shut-off valve under the sink, you should install one.
- (B) Turn on the cold water faucet and allow all water to drain from line.
- (C) Disconnect cold water line from 1/2-inch-14 NPS threaded stub on bottom of main faucet.
- (D) Apply Teflon® tape onto threads of faucet stub and supply adapter. Screw the water supply adapter to the threaded faucet stub as shown.
- (E) Using the nut that previously connected the cold water line to the faucet, screw the cold water line to the male supply adapter threads.



#### **Installation Continued**

#### 2. Selecting the Faucet Location

The drinking water faucet should be positioned with function, convenience and appearance in mind. An adequate flat area is required to allow faucet base to rest securely. The faucet fits through a  $1^{1}/_{4}$ -inch hole. Most sinks have pre-drilled  $1^{1}/_{2}$ -inch or  $1^{3}/_{8}$ -inch diameter holes designed for spray hoses. The drinking water faucet may be installed using one of these holes, despite their larger size. If these pre-drilled holes cannot be used or are in an inconvenient location, it will be necessary to drill a  $1^{1}/_{4}$ -inch hole in the sink or through countertop next to the sink for the faucet.

#### 3. Drilling the Faucet Hole

**CAUTION:** This procedure may generate dusts which can cause severe irritation if inhaled or come in contact with the eyes. The use of safety glasses and respirator for this procedure is recommended.

**CAUTION:** DO NOT ATTEMPT TO DRILL THROUGH AN ALL-PORCELAIN OR PORCELAIN-COATED SINK. For applications on these types of sinks we recommend using the sprayer hole or mounting the faucet through the countertop.

**CAUTION:** When drilling through a countertop make sure the area below the drilled area is free of wiring and piping. Make certain that you have ample room to make the proper connections to the bottom of the faucet.

**CAUTION:** Do not drill through a countertop that is more than 1-inch thick.

**CAUTION:** Do not attempt to drill through a tiled, marble, granite or similar countertop. Consult a plumber or the countertop manufacturer for advice or assistance.

The following instructions apply to stainless steel sinks only.

- (A) Line bottom of sink with newspaper to prevent shavings, parts or tools from falling down the drain.
- (B) Place masking tape over the area to be drilled to prevent scratches if drill bit slips.
- (C) Mark point with center punch. Use a 1/4-inch drill bit to drill a pilot hole through sink.
- (D) Use a  $1^{1}/_{4}$ -inch hole saw to enlarge hole. Smooth rough edges with a file.

#### 4. Mounting the Faucet

- (A) Loosen brass stem-nut on faucet, remove metal "C" disc.
- (B) Holding the faucet, feed the three tubes through the hole in the sink. Position the faucet handle at a desired location.
- (C) Center the faucet and slip "C" disc between the white spacer and the bottom of the counter or sink. Tighten the stem nut with a wrench until it is tight.
- (D) Making sure the faucet handle is in the down position, use a needle-nose pliers to pull the short plastic tube out of the top of the faucet base.

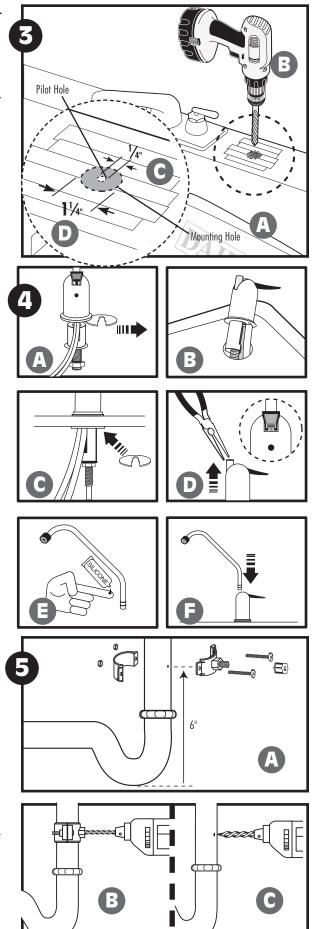
**NOTE:** If handle should come off faucet base, make sure the T-Bar is parallel to the front of the faucet base before inserting handle. If T-Bar is not in the correct position the faucet will not work properly.

- **(E)** Lubricate the o-rings on the bottom of the faucet spout with supplied silicone lubricant. Use lubricant sparingly.
- **(F).** Insert goose-neck spout into faucet base firmly.

#### 5. Installing the Drain Clamp

**NOTE:** If you have a single-basin sink with a disposal unit, call Technical Support for options. **NOTE:** Before installing the drain clamp, check the drainpipes under the sink for corrosion. Corroded pipes should be replaced before continuing with installation.

- (A) Attach the drain clamp to a vertical section of the drainpipe, about 6 inches above the trap. Make sure the opening on the drain clamp is facing towards the drinking water faucet.
- (B) Using the fitting hole of the drain clamp as a guide, drill a 1/4-inch hole through one side of the drainpipe.
- (C) Remove the drain clamp from the drainpipe and enlarge the hole with a 3/8-inch drill bit. Use a file to remove rough edges from the drilled hole.
- (D) Make sure the black rubber gasket is adhered to the inside of the drain clamp and place the drain clamp assembly over the drilled hole. Look through the hole and position the clamp so that the center of the clamp hole is slightly higher (about 1/16-inch) than the center of the drilled hole. (See figure 5 D on page 6). Tighten the clamp securely.
- (E) Screw the plastic compression nut onto the drain clamp until hand-tight. (See figure 5 E on page 6).



#### 6. Connecting the Faucet to the Drain

**NOTE:** THIS IS A GRAVITY DRAIN LINE. ANY LOOPS, KINKS OR SHARP BENDS MUST BE ELIMINATED BEFORE PROCEEDING. FAILURE TO CREATE A STRAIGHT LINE TO THE DRAIN MAY RESULT IN REJECT WATER LEAKING THROUGH THE AIR GAP IN THE FAUCET ONTO THE COUNTERTOP AND BELOW THE FAUCET.

- (A) Align the white 3/8-inch tubing from the faucet with the compression nut on the drain clamp. Create as straight a path as possible with the tubing. Cut the tubing squarely below the nut and remove the internal and external burrs.
- (B) Loosen the compression nut two complete turns. Insert the tubing into the nut until it stops. Tighten with fingers, then tighten 1 to 2 turns with a wrench.

#### 7.. Installation of Mounting Screws

(A) If system is being installed under the kitchen sink, locate it on back or right wall. Make sure to allow ample space for installation. To change the filter cartridges, a minimum of  $1^1/_2$ -inches of clearance is required underneath the filter housings. A minimum of 2-inches of clearance from the left side of the unit is also required or six inches from the left bracket mounting screw hole. Install mounting screws at least  $13^3/_4$ -inches from cabinet floor and  $5^3/_8$ -inches apart. Leave a  $5^1/_6$ -inch space between the head of the screw and the wall to slip bracket onto screws.

#### 8. Connecting the Faucet to the System

- (A) Locate the red tubing (reject water line) from the drinking water faucet. Place a mark on the red tubing 5/8-inch from the end. Moisten the end of the tubing with water and insert tubing into the red quick-connect fitting found behind the membrane (middle) housing. Insert tubing until the mark is flush with the quick connect opening.
- (B) If desired, use the ½-4-inch elbow included with the installation kit. This elbow can be pressed in for installations in situations where room is not available to bend the tubing. This elbow fitting can also be swiveled. Locate the ½-inch fitting with the blue quick-connect collar on the left hand side of the RO system. Align the blue tubing from the faucet with the quick-connect fitting on the RO system. Place a mark on the blue tubing ½-1/8-inch from the end. Moisten the end of the tubing with water and insert until the mark is flush with the quick-connect opening.

If tubing is not firmly connected, leaking will occur. It is important for the tubing to be inserted all the way until the mark is flush with the outer edge of the quick-connect insert.

**NOTE:** Tubing may be quickly and easily removed from the fitting if necessary by pressing the collar around the fitting while pulling the tubing with your other hand.

# 9. Connecting the Storage Tank to the System

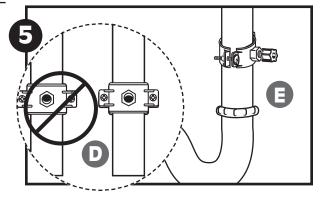
**CAUTION:** When tank is full, it weighs approximately 40 lbs. Provide ample support under the tank.

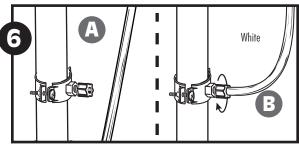
- (A) Remove the black protective cap to expose the 1/4-inch threaded opening at the top of the tank.
- (B) Thread the tank valve onto the top of the tank opening by turning it clockwise until snug.
- (C) Locate the green tubing. Place a mark on the green tubing 3/4-inch from each end. Moisten one end of the green tubing with water and insert with a twisting motion into the free port of the tank valve until the 3/4-inch mark is flush with the quick connect fitting.
- (D) Install free-end of green tubing to green quick-connect fitting or elbow as directed in step 9 C. NOTE: Do not cut green tube. This line should be left at the pre-cut length for future service.
- (E) Place entire system over mounting screws on wall and slide down.

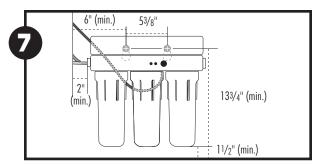
**CAUTION:** Make certain system is firmly attached to wall to prevent it from falling and possibly becoming damaged.

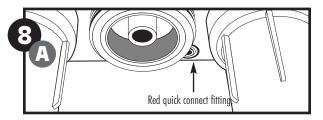
**NOTE:** Use caution not to bend or pinch the tubing behind the system while attaching to mounting screws.

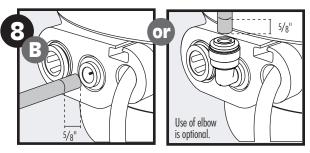
**NOTE:** The pressurized storage tank has a capacity of 1.9 to 3.2 gallons. The tank's air pressure is factory set at 5 to 7 psi when tank is empty.

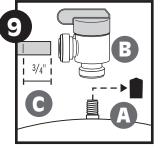


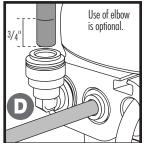












#### **Installation Continued**

# 10. Connecting the Supply Adapter and Inlet of Filter

- (A) Locate the pre-installed white plastic tubing on the lefthand side of the RO system. Place a mark  $\frac{5}{8}$ -inch from the end of the tubing.
- (B) Wet tubing with water and insert into supply adapter 5/8-inch until mark is flush with fitting. NOTE: Disconnecting the Tubing from the Quick-Connect Fittings.

Routine maintenance and cartridge replacement will not require that you disconnect the tubing from the filter system; however, tubing may be quickly and easily removed from the fitting if necessary. First, turn off the water supply to the filter. Open faucet, then press in the grey collar around the fitting while pulling the tubing with your other hand.

#### 11. Installing the Membrane

- (A) Using the housing wrench, unscrew the middle (membrane) housing.
  - **NOTE:** Do not unwrap the tape around the membrane; it is part of the membrane. Do not sauceze the membrane.
- **(B)** Turn locking device clockwise to remove. Grasp the membrane by the central tube (the end with the two o-rings). Before insertion, lightly lubricate the brine seal with the silicone lubricant (included with membrane).
- (C) Gently slide the membrane into the housing. Pressing on the central tube of the membrane from the top only, push the membrane fully into the housing until the central tube is flush with the top of the housing. Be sure to push the membrane straight down into the housing. If the membrane is not centered in the housing, the locking device will not fit properly. After the membrane is seated, lightly lubricate the membrane o-rings with a small amount of silicone lubricant.
- (D) Insert, then turn the locking device counter-clockwise. Screw the housing back onto the RO system until it is hand-tight. DO NOT OVER TIGHTEN.

**CAUTION:** The housing o-ring provides the watertight seal between the cap and the housing. It is important that the o-ring be properly seated in the groove below the threads of the housing or a water leak could occur.

# 12. Faucet Operation

- (A) For controlled water flow, push the handle down.
- **(B)** For constant water flow, lift the faucet handle to lock it in the open position.

## 13. Battery Installation (WRO-3500 only)

- (A) Remove manifold cover.
- (B) Plug battery into leads.
- (C) Place battery in holder at the front of unit and replace cover.

#### 14. System Startup

**NOTE:** The reverse osmosis membrane is treated with a food grade sanitizing agent that may cause an undesirable taste. Although it is not harmful, it should be flushed from the system.

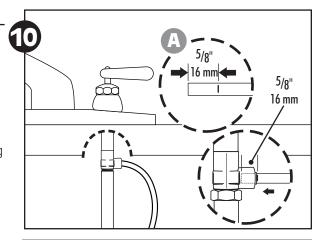
**NOTE:** The post-polishing filter may contain fine black carbon particles. These fines are harmless, but may make the water appear gray in color. The carbon fines are flushed from the system with the first tank full of water.

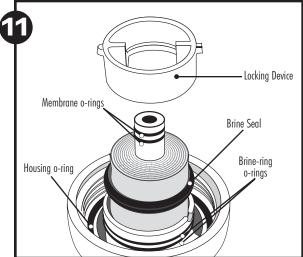
**NOTE:** The RO system does not produce a high volume of water on demand as an ordinary filter does. Water is produced at a slow, drop-by-drop rate. The system requires about 6-12 hours to fill the storage tank. As water is taken from the tank, the system automatically starts the cycle of replacing the water and then stops water production when the tank is full.

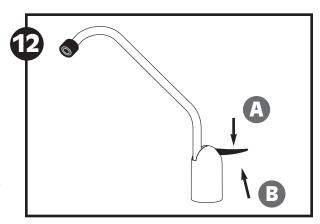
**CAUTION:** Visually check the entire system for leaks. Remove the manifold cover and check the top of the manifold for leaks. If a leak is present, see *Troubleshooting* on page 12.

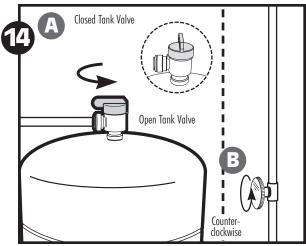
- (A) Turn off valve at top of storage tank.
- **(B)** Turn on the cold water supply.
- (C) Lift the faucet handle to lock it in the open position and let it drip for 30 minutes.

**NOTE:** On the Model WRO-3500, if the test button is pushed during the first 30 minutes of flushing, you may get an amber rather than a green light indication. This is due to the disinfectant agent being flushed from the membrane and is not a problem.









#### **Installation Continued**

- (D) Turn off cold water supply and wait for the faucet to stop dripping. Place a tray under the system and remove the left (post-polishing) filter housing. Dump the water from the housing into the sink and insert the white post-polishing filter with the black gasket end facing up. Check the housing o-ring to make sure it is properly seated and screw the housing back onto the manifold. HAND TIGHTEN ONLY.
- **(E)** Completely open the cold water supply until it comes to a stop. Allow water to drip from the faucet for 3 more hours. Then close the faucet and open the valve on the storage tank. The tank valve is open when the handle lines up with the tubing connection.
- **(F)** Allow 6 to 12 hours for the tank to fill. Again, periodically check the installation for leaks. After the storage tank is filled, open the faucet to flush the post-polishing filter. Allow 4 to 5 minutes for all of the water to drain from the tank.
- (G) Close faucet and allow tank to fill.

**NOTE:** Initially, the water may appear cloudy. This is a result of air trapped in the post-polishing filter. It is not harmful and will disappear in a matter of minutes. It may take up to a week after installing a new post-polishing filter for the trapped air to dissipate.

The system is ready for operation. You can now enjoy quality water from your Reverse Osmosis system.

#### **Optional Installation**

# Connecting your Reverse Osmosis system to Refrigerator Icemaker / Water Dispenser

**CAUTION:** If you are connecting this unit to your refrigerator/icemaker with initial RO installation, wait to turn on the icemaker until the post-polishing filter has been flushed according to Step 14-F on page 8.

**CAUTION:** Use plastic tubing and fittings. Do not use copper tubing or brass fittings.

**NOTE:** For optimum performance, it is recommended that the distance between the RO system and the refrigerator icemaker/water dispenser be no greater than 10 feet (3 m). At distances greater than 10 feet, the water pressure from the system may not be adequate to deliver water to the refrigerator.

#### MATERIALS REQUIRED: (available from your local hardware store)

- 1/4-inch x 1/4-inch x 1/4-inch (0.635 cm x 0.635 cm x 0.635 cm) compression or quick-connect tee.
- 1/4-inch (0.635 cm) polyethylene tubing (maximum length of 10 feet (3m) recommended)
- Shut-off valve
- 1. Turn off refrigerator water supply and icemaker. (Consult manufacturer's guidelines)
- 2. Close tank valve (on top of storage tank).
- **3.** Turn off water to RO system at the cold water supply.
- 4. Open drinking water faucet to relieve pressure.
- 5. Locate blue tubing leading to your drinking water faucet. Cut and insert the 1/4-inch x 1/4-inch x 1/4-inch compression or quick-connect tee into the blue tubing. (Consult manufacturer's guidelines before installing the supply adapter).

NOTE: When cutting this blue tubing, you may experience some water leakage.

- **6.** Using a length of 1/4-inch polyethylene tubing, connect the icemaker/dispenser line with the free port on the compression tee.
- The shut-off valve should be installed as close to this port of the tee as possible. Shut-off valve should be installed in the OFF position. (Consult manufacturer's guidelines before installing the shut-off valve)
- **8.** Completely open cold water supply (until it comes to a stop).
- 9. Open tank valve
- 10. Turn off the drinking water faucet.
- 11. Open shut-off valve at the supply adapter.
- 12. Turn on ice maker. (Consult manufacturer's instructions).
- 13. Check for leaks and tighten connections if necessary.

# Testing your American Plumber Reverse Osmosis System

#### Model WRO-3000 Reverse Osmosis System

#### 1. Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) Test

**NOTE:** Under NSF/ANSI Standard 58 it is highly recommended that you (the consumer) have your water tested at least every 6 months to verify your system is performing satisfactorily.

#### **Sampling Instructions:**

Sampling instructions are included with the Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) Test Kit. If the TDS Test Kit is missing from your unit, please call 1-800-863-9392 for a replacement.

## Model WRO-3500 Monitored Reverse Osmosis System

#### 1. Light Indicator Readings on Model WRO-3500

The WRO-3500 is equipped with a monitor that checks the Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) that the system is reducing. This allows the user to see the quality of the water that the system is producing. Test the unit monthly. When the blue test button is pushed, the light system will read one of the following colors:

Green light: Good Water

Amber light: If this is a new installation, call Technical Support. Otherwise, draw 1 gallon of

water from the unit. After 10 minutes, push the button to test. If the light is still amber, change the pre-filter and empty the tank. If after 1 hour the light is still amber you may need to replace the membrane. Determine when you last changed

the membrane and call Technical Support at 1-800-863-9392.

**No light:** The battery needs to be changed.

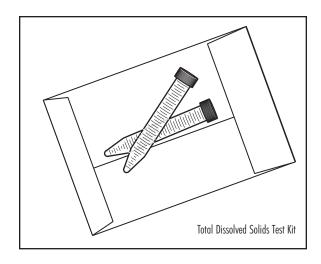
#### 2. Nitrate Test Kit

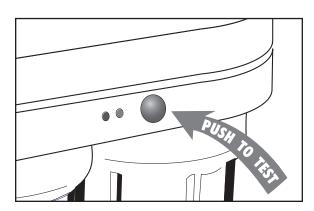
A Nitrate Test Kit is included with this unit and is designed to indicate nitrate levels in the drinking water. Test the water monthly. The current EPA Maximum Contaminant Level (MCL) for Nitrate as Nitrogen (N) is 10 mg/L or 10 ppm. The current EPA maximum contaminant level (MCL) for Nitrite as Nitrogen (N) is 1mg/L or 1ppm. Results showing any nitrate breakthrough should be followed up with a laboratory analysis of the water.

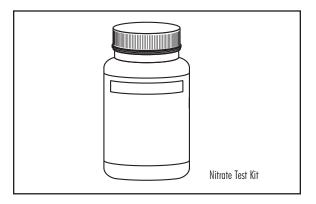
▲ WARNING: Consult with your doctor to see if you should drink water with the nitrate/nitrite levels found in your water.

#### **Testing instructions:**

Testing instructions are included with the Nitrate Test Kit. If the Nitrate Test Kit is missing please call 1-800-863-9392 for replacement.







#### Maintenance

#### Use only the replacement elements and parts referred to in this manual. Failing to do so will void your warranty.

NOTE: Use a different sink or set aside water to wash and rinse housings. Read appropriate instructions to determine amount of water required.

#### Replacing the Pre-Filter and Post-polishing Filter Cartridges

#### Replacement Filter Cartridges

The Grey/Black Pre-Filter Cartridge should be replaced every 3 months, or earlier if your water is highly turbid and when changing the membrane. The White Post-polishing Filter Cartridge should be replaced at least every 12 months and when changing the membrane.

#### **Materials Needed:**

- New Cartridges (Pre-filter & Post-polishing filter)
- FDA Grade Silicone Grease
- Clean Washcloth

- Non-abrasive brush or sponge
- Clean Rubber Gloves (optional)
- Dishwashina Soap

#### Replacing the Filter Cartridges

- 1. Close cold water supply and place a tray under the system to catch any water that spills during removal of the filter housings. If an icemaker is attached to the unit, turn it off and also the shut-off valve found at the  $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch supply adapter.
- 2. Lift the faucet handle to lock it in the open position.
- 3. After water flow from the faucet stops, unscrew the filter housing from the left and/or right side of the manifold, do not remove the membrane (center) housing. Discard used cartridges.
- Remove the housing o-ring from grooves in the housing. Wipe the grooves and o-ring clean; set o-ring aside.
  - NOTE: Use clean rubber gloves or wash hands thoroughly for this procedure to avoid contaminating the cleaning solution or any of the components of the system. It is recommended that clean rubber gloves be worn when cleaning and/or sanitizing the system and its components or handling new filter cartridges.
- 5. Wash the housing and o-ring in the sink with dishsoap and a clean, non-abrasive washcloth or brush. Clean the filter housing, the inside of the manifold and the o-ring and rinse them well with clean, potable water. Inspect the o-ring for damage (i.e. nicks, scratches) and replace damaged o-rings. (See page 3 for reorder information and part numbers).
  - **NOTE:** Do not get any of the electronic circuits or wiring wet when cleaning the unit.
- 6. Lightly lubricate the o-ring with a coating of clean silicone grease. With two fingers, press o-ring securely into groove below the threads of the housing.

**CAUTION:** The housing o-ring provides the water-tight seal between the cap and the bottom of the housing. It is important that the o-ring be properly seated in the groove below the threads of the housing or a water leak could occur.

- 7. Insert the new cartridge into the housing. Make sure the cartridge slips over the standpipe in the bottom of the housing.
  - **NOTE:** Be sure to install cartridges in proper housings (see the diagram on page 4).
- 8. Screw the housing back onto the manifold. HAND-TIGHTEN ONLY.
- 9. Slowly open the cold water supply until it comes to a stop. Check for leaks.
- 10. Let water drip from drinking water faucet for 3 hours. Continue to periodically check for leaks.
- 11. Close faucet and wait 6-12 hours to allow the tank to fill. Open the drinking water faucet and drain one full tank to flush the carbon fines out of the system.
- 12. If the unit is attached to an icemaker, wait one hour before turning on the ice maker.

# **Replacing the Reverse Osmosis Membrane**

## Replacement Filter Cartridges

The Grev/Black Pre-Filter Cartridae should be replaced when changing the membrane.

The White Post-polishing Filter Cartridge should be replaced when changing the membrane.

The WROM-230T Membrane (WRO-3000) and the WROM-230TN Membrane (WRO-3500) should be replaced every 12-24 months.

#### Materials Required:

- New Cartridges (Pre-filter & Post-filter)
   New membrane
- Clean Rubber Gloves Clean Washcloth
- Dishwashing Soap 9-volt batterv
- Chlorine Bleach

- FDA Grade Silicone Grease
- Needle-nose pliers
   Safety Glasses
- Large bucket

Non-abrasive brush or sponge

**NOTE**: When handling the membrane, do not squeeze it, as this will damage the membrane's effectiveness.

NOTE: It is recommended that you sanitize the system each time you change the membrane. It is not necessary to sanitize the system when changing only the pre-filter or post-polishing filter cartridges.

NOTE: When installing a new membrane, it is recommended that you replace the pre-filter and post-polishing filter cartridges as well.

## Removing the Filter Cartridges and Membrane

- 1. Turn off cold water supply. Place a tray under the system to catch any water that spills during the removal of the filter housings. If an icemaker is attached to the unit, turn it off along with the shut-off valve found at the  $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch supply adapter.
- Open the drinking water faucet to drain the tank. When the tank is drained, close the faucet.
- 3. Unscrew the middle (membrane) housing.

#### **Maintenance Continued**

- 4. Remove the locking device by turning it clockwise. Grasp the membrane tube with a needle-nose pliers and pull. Discard the old membrane.
- 5. Unscrew the pre- and post-filter housings from the manifold and discard used cartridges.
- 6. Remove the housing o-ring from the grooves below the housing threads. Wipe the o-rings clean and also the grooves in the filter housing. Set o-rings aside.

  NOTE: Use clean rubber gloves or wash hands thoroughly for this procedure to avoid contaminating the cleaning solution or any of the components of the system. It is recommended that clean rubber gloves be worn when cleaning and/or sanitizing the system and its components or handling new filter cartridges.
- 7. Wash the housings in the sink with dishsoap and a clean, non-abrasive washcloth or brush. Clean the filter housings and the inside of the manifold and rinse them well with clean, potable water. Do not get any of the electronic circuits or wiring wet when cleaning the unit.

**CAUTION:** WEAR SAFETY GLASSES WHILE PERFORMING THIS PROCEDURE TO AVOID EYE CONTACT AND INJURY.

**CAUTION:** Read "WARNING" information on the bleach container before using its contents.

**CAUTION:** Handle sanitizing solution carefully to avoid contacting and injuring unprotected areas of the body.

8. Make up a sanitizing solution of 1/3 teaspoon (1.5 ml) of household bleach and 1gallon (3.8L) of clean, potable water in a bucket. Mix solution well.

NOTE: Excessive concentrations of bleach may damage plastic and rubber components. Rinse all parts that contact bleach thoroughly with clean, potable water.

9. Lightly lubricate each housing o-ring with a coating of clean silicone grease. With two fingers, press each o-ring securely into groove below the threads of the housing.

**CAUTION:** The housing o-ring provides the water-tight seal between the cap and the bottom of the housing. It is important that the o-ring be properly seated in the groove below the threads of the housing or a water leak could occur.

10. Add one cup or 8 oz. (236 ml) of sanitizing solution to each filter housing and install them onto the manifold. (DO NOT INSTALL FILTERS OR MEMBRANE AT THIS TIME)

NOTE: TIGHTEN FILTER HOUSINGS BY HAND ONLY. DO NOT USE WRENCH.

- 11. Slowly open source water at the cold water supply until completely open.
- 12. Open the drinking water faucet. Close the faucet as soon as water begins to flow from the spout.
- **13**. Wait 5 minutes, then close the source water at the cold water supply.
- 14. Wait 25 minutes, then open the drinking water faucet and let the water flow to drain.

**NOTE:** Do not attempt to remove the filter housings until the water flow stops.

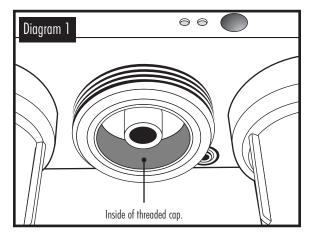
- 15. Remove the filter housings and dispose of the water. Rinse the housings thoroughly with clean, potable water.
- 16. Place the empty post-polishing filter housing on the left side of the unit. HAND TIGHTEN ONLY.
  NOTE: DO NOT put the D-20 (post-polishing) filter into the housing at this time. It will be put into the housing after the membrane has been flushed.
- 17. Insert the D-15 (pre-filter) cartridge into the right housing and attach to the right side of the unit. HAND TIGHTEN ONLY.

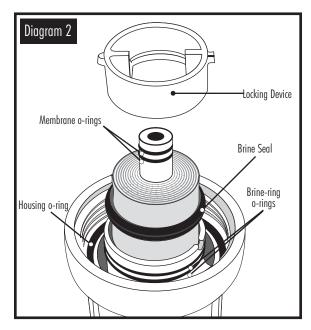
**NOTE:** Use the silicone lubricant supplied with the membrane for Steps 18,19 & 21.

- 18. Lightly lubricate the inside of the membrane (middle) threaded cap. (See diagram 1)
- 19. Lightly lubricate both sides of the brine seal. (See diagram 2)
- **20.** Gently slide the membrane into the housing. Pressing on the central tube of the membrane from the top only, push the membrane fully into the housing until the central tube is flush with the top of the housing. Be sure to push the membrane straight down into the housing. If the membrane is not centered in the housing, the locking device will not fit properly.
- 21. After the membrane is seated, lightly lubricate the two small o-rings at the end of the membrane. Also, lightly lubricate both brine ring o-rings. (See diagram 1)

**CAUTION:** The rubber o-rings provide the water-tight seal between the cap and the housing. It is important that the o-ring be properly seated in the groove below the threads of the housing or a water leak could occur.

- **22.** Insert, then turn the locking device counter-clockwise. Screw the housing back onto the RO system until it is hand-tight. *DO NOT OVER TIGHTEN*.
- 23. To complete the flushing of the membrane and D-20 (post-polishing filter) and assembly of the unit go to Step 14 *System Startup* on page 7.





# **Troubleshooting Guide**

If you are experiencing a problem not listed in this manual, shut off the cold water supply and close the tank valve. Call Technical Support at 1-800-863-9392.

#### Leaks between the filter housing and manifold:

- 1. Turn off cold water supply to system. Close tank valve. Open drinking water faucet to relieve water pressure.
- 2. Using the housing wrench, remove the housing with the leak.
- 3. Remove and clean housing o-ring and lubricate with clean silicone grease. Clean o-ring groove below threads of housing to remove any dirt or particles that may be preventing the o-ring from sealing completely. With two fingers, insert o-ring in groove and press into place.
- 4. Tighten housing back onto manifold. HAND TIGHTEN ONLY.
- 5. Turn on cold water supply. Open tank valve. Close drinking water faucet after water begins to flow. If leaks persist, call Technical Support.

#### Leak between tank valve and storage tank:

- 1. Turn off water supply to system. Open faucet to drain storage tank. Let faucet run for 3-5 minutes until it drips.
- 2. Remove green tubing from tank valve by pressing the collar ground the fitting while pulling the tubing with your other hand.
- 3. Unscrew the tank valve from the storage tank.
- 4. Place two wraps of Teflon® tape on the threads of the storage tank.
- 5. Thread the tank valve onto the top of the tank opening by turning it clockwise until snug.
- Cut off 1 inch of tubing. Tubing should be cut squarely. Internal and external burs should be removed. Place a mark on tubing <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>-in from end of tubing.
- 7. Insert tubing until the mark is flush with the quick connect fitting.
- 8. Turn on water supply and close drinking water faucet.
- 9. Allow system to pressurize for several hours and check for leaks.
- **10.** Check for leaks after tank is fully pressurized (6-12 hours). If leak persists, call Technical Support.

#### Leaks at quick-connect fittings:

- 1. Close tank valve, close water supply and open drinking water faucet.
- 2. Press collar around the quick connect fitting while pulling the tubing with your other hand.
- 3. Cut off 1 inch of tubing. Tubing should be cut squarely. Internal and external burs should be removed. Place a mark on tubing 5/8-inch from end on 1/4-inch tubing or 3/4-inch from end on 3/8-inch tubing.
- 4. Insert tubing until the mark is flush with the quick connect fitting.
- 5. Open the saddle valve until it comes to a stop. Open the tank valve and close drinking water faucet. If leaks persist, call Technical Support.

#### **Leaks from faucet**

- 1. Check to make sure white tubing leading from the drinking water faucet to the drain is as straight as possible (it is usually necessary to cut this line during installation).

  Any kinks or sags in this drain line will impede the flow of water to the drain.
- 2. Check to make sure there is no foreign matter clagging the drain line or at the drain clamp hole. If leaks persist, call Technical Support.
- 3. Check to make sure the drain clamp and the drain hole are properly aligned. (Refer to diagram 5 D on page 6).

#### No flow or slow flow from the brine (reject) line

(less than 6 fl. oz. or 180 milliliters per minute).

**NOTE:** Before checking brine (or reject) flow, make sure the unit is producing water by turning the valve on the storage tank off and opening the drinking water faucet. Water should drip from faucet.

- 1. Replace pre-filter according to "Replacing the Pre-filter and Post-polishing filter Cartridges" instructions on page 10 and recheck the Brine (or reject) flow rate.
- 2. If the pre-filter is not at fault, the brine (or reject) flow controller could be clogged. Call Technical Support.

#### High TDS in Product Water (amber light on WRO-3500):

If high TDS (Total Dissolved Solids) is detected in the product water, the amber light indicator on the WRO-3500 will light when the blue button is pressed. The pre-filter may need to be changed, the RO membrane may need to be installed or replaced, or the reject flow control tubing may be clogged. If this is a new installation, call Technical Support. Otherwise, draw 1 gallon of water from the unit. After 10 minutes, push the button to test. If the light is still amber, change the pre-filter and empty the tank. If after 1 hour the light is still amber you may need to replace the membrane. Determine when you last changed the membrane and call Technical Support at 1-800-863-9392.

#### **Troubleshooting Continued**

#### **Limited Flow at Drinking Water Faucet:**

- 1. Turn off water supply to system.
- 2. Lift drinking water faucet handle to lock it in the open position.
- 3. Unscrew the blue cap at the base of the storage tank to expose air valve. Use a small air compressor or bicycle pump to add air to the storage tank. This will force the water out of the storage tank through the faucet. Continue to add air until no more water comes out of the faucet.
- 4. Turn off the drinking water faucet.
- Using an air pressure gauge, adjust the pressure in the storage tank to approximately 7psi.
- 6. Replace the blue cap.
- 7. Open the cold water supply until it comes to a stop. Let the system run 6-12 hours to fill the tank. A full tank weighs approximately 40 pounds. If performance has not improved, call Technical Support.

#### **Gradual Return of Taste and Odor:**

After a long period of time a gradual return of noticeable taste and odors may indicate that the system needs cleaning and servicing. Replace all cartridges. See Replacing the Reverse Osmosis Membrane on page 10.

#### **Sudden Return of Taste and Odor:**

If shortly after complete servicing, noticeable taste and odors return, contact Technical Support.

#### **Performance Data**

**Important Notice:** Read this performance data and compare the capabilities of this system with your actual water treatment needs. It is recommended that before installing a water treatment system, you have your water supply tested to determine your actual water treatment needs.

This system has been tested according to NSF/ANSI 58 for reduction of the substances listed below. The concentration of the indicated substances in water entering the system was reduced to a concentration less than or equal to the permissible limit for water leaving the system, as specified in NSF/ANSI 58.

Model WRO-3000

	Influent Challenge	Max Permissible Product	Reduction	Minimum	Average
Substance	Concentration	Water Concentration	Requirements	Reduction	Reduction
Standard 58					
Total Dissolved Solids	750 $\pm$ 40 mg/L	187 mg/L		86.5%	90.2%
Fluoride	$8.0~\mathrm{mg/L}\pm10\%$	1.5 mg/L		77.5%	90.5%
Cysts	Minimum 50,000/mL		99.95%	99.96%	99.99%
Turbidity	11 mg/L $\pm$ 1 NTU	0.5 NTU		99.5%	99.7%
Lead	0.15 mg/L $\pm$ 10%	0.010 NTU		94.3%	98.7%
Selenium	0.10 mg/L $\pm$ 10%	0.05 mg/L		94.7%	97.5%
Copper	3.0 mg/L $\pm$ 10%	1.3 mg/L		98.9%	99.9%
Standard 42 - Post Polishin	g Filter				
Chlorine	2.0 mg/L $\pm$ 10%		≥ 50%		97%

Production Rate: 7.6 gpd (28.8 Lpd)

#### Model WRO-3500

	Influent Challenge	Max Permissible Product	Reduction	Minimum	Average
Substance	Concentration	Water Concentration	Requirements	Reduction	Reduction
Standard 58					
Total Dissolved Solids	$750\pm40$ mg/L	187 mg/L		86.5%	90.2%
Pentavalent Arsenic	$0.30~\mathrm{mg/L}\pm10\%$	0.025 mg/L		97.9%	98.9%
Fluoride	$8.0~\text{mg/L} \pm 10\%$	1.5 mg/L		77.5%	90.5%
Cysts	Minimum 50,000/mL		99.95%	99.96%	99.99%
Turbidity	11 mg/L $\pm$ 1 NTU	0.5 NTU		99.5%	99.7%
Lead	$0.15~\mathrm{mg/L}\pm10\%$	0.010 NTU		94.3%	98.7%
Nitrate plus Nitrite (both as N)	$30.0~\text{mg/L} \pm~10\%$	10.0 mg/L			
Nitrate (as N)	27.0 mg/L $\pm$ 10%	10.0 mg/L		82.6%	87.4%
Nitrite (as N)	$3.0 \text{ mg/L} \pm 10\%$	1.0 mg/L		78.8%	80.7%
Selenium	0.10 mg/L $\pm$ 10%	0.05 mg/L		94.7%	97.5%
Copper	$3.0 \text{ mg/L} \pm 10\%$	1.3 mg/L		98.9%	99.9%
Cadmium	$0.03~\mathrm{mg/L}\pm10\%$	0.005 mg/L		95%	97.3%
Hexavalant Chromium	$0.3 \text{ mg/L} \pm 10\%$	0.1 mg/L		86.6%	86.6%
Trivalent Chromium	0.3 mg/L $\pm$ 10%	0.1 mg/L		92.8%	92.8%
Radium 226/228	$25 \mathrm{pCi/L} \pm 10\%$	5 pCi/Ĺ			80%
Barium	10.0 mg/L $\pm$ 10%	2.0 mg/L		90.7%	90.7%
Standard 42 - Post Polishing Fil	ter				
Chlorine	$2.0~{ m mg/L}\pm10\%$		≥ 50%		97%

Production Rate: 7.6 gpd (28.8 Lpd)

The WRO-3500 is acceptable for treatment of influent concentrations of no more than 27 mg/L nitrite in combination measured as N and is certified for nitrate / nitrite reduction only for water supplies with a pressure of 40 psig (280 kPa) or greater.

The WRO-3500 shall only be used for arsenic reduction on chlorinated water supplies containing detectable residual free chlorine at the system inlet. Water systems using an in-line chlorinator should provide a one-minute chlorine contact time before the RO system.

**WARNING:** Do not use with water that is microbiologically unsafe or of unknown quality without adequate disinfection before or after the system. Systems certified for cyst reduction may be used on disinfected waters that may contain filterable cysts.

The tested efficiency rating for these systems is 11%. Efficiency rating means the percentage of the influent water to the system that is available to the user as reverse osmosis

treated water under operating conditions that approximate typical daily usage. The tested recovery rating is 24%. Recovery rating means the percentage of the influent water to the membrane portion of the system that is available to the user as reverse osmosis treated water when the system is operated without a storage tank or when the storage tank is bypassed.

**NOTE:** Substances reduced are not necessarily in your water. Filter must be maintained according to manufacturer's instructions, including replacement of filter cartridges.

#### **Test Conditions**

# $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{Flow Rate} &=& \hbox{as noted for filter system} \\ \hbox{Inlet Pressure} &=& 60 \ \hbox{psi} \ (4.1 \ \hbox{bar}) \\ \hbox{pH} &=& 7.5 \pm 1 \\ \hbox{Temperature} &=& 68^\circ \hbox{F} \pm 5^\circ \hbox{F} \ (20^\circ \hbox{C} \pm 2.5^\circ \hbox{C}) \\ \end{array}$

#### Operating Requirements

Pressure = 40-100 psi (2.8-6.9 bar) Temperature = 40-100°F (4.4-37.8°C) Turbidity = 1 NTU Max.

#### **Performance Data**

The WRO-3500 has been tested for the treatment of water containing pentavalent arsenic [also known as As(V), As( $\pm$ 5), or arsenate] at concentrations of 0.30 mg/L or less. This system reduces pentavalent arsenic, but may not remove other forms of arsenic. This system is to be used on water supplies containing a detectable free chlorine residual or on water supplies that have been demonstrated to contain only pentavalent arsenic. Treatment with chloramine (combined chlorine) is not sufficient to ensure complete conversion of trivalent arsenic to pentavalent arsenic. Please see the Arsenic Facts section of the Performance Data Sheet for further information.

Testing was performed under standard laboratory conditions, actual performance may vary. The following performance claims for the WRO-3000 and WRO-3500 are not tested or certified by NSF.

#### Model WRO-3000 and WRO-3500

Substance	Average Influent Concentration	Average (Max) Effluent Concentration	Average (Min) Reduction
Sulfate	815.8 mg/L	8.4 mg/L	98.9%
Magnesium	31.3 mg/L	0.15 mg/L	99.5%
Zinc	24.9 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	99.5%
Ammonia	1.92 mg/L	0.27 mg/L	85.9%
Tannin	2.5 mg/L	0.5 mg/L	80%

Testing performed at 73° F  $\pm$  5° F (22.7° C  $\pm$  2.5° C), pH of 7.5  $\pm$  0.5 and 50 psi (3.45 bar) pressure.

#### Suggested Retail Price for Replacement Filter Cartridges:

WRO Cartridge Set

contains (3) pre-filters and (1) post-polishing filter: \$33.95 WROM-230T: \$109.99 WROM-230TN: \$109.99

NOTE: Price subject to change. Contact your local American Plumber dealer or call:

1-800-645-5428 for current replacement cartridge pricing.

#### **Arsenic Fact Sheet**

Arsenic (abbreviated As) is found naturally in some well water. Arsenic in water has no color, taste or odor. It must be measured by a lab test. Public water utilities must have their water tested for arsenic. You can get the results from your water utility. If you have your own well, you can have the water tested. The local health department or state environmental health agency can provide a list of certified labs. The cost is typically \$15 to \$30. Information about arsenic in water can be found on the Internet at the US Environmental Protection Agency website: www.epa.gov/safewater/arsenic.html.

There are two forms of arsenic: pentavalent arsenic [also called As(V), As(+5), and arsenate] and trivalent arsenic [also called As(III), As(+3) and arsenite]. In well water, arsenic may be pentavalent, trivalent, or a combination of both. Special sampling procedures are needed for a lab to determine what type and how much of each type of arsenic is in the water. Check with the labs in your area to see if they can provide this type of service.

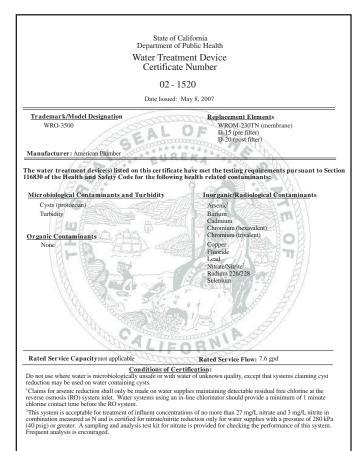
Reverse osmosis (RO) water treatment systems do not remove trivalent arsenic from water very well. RO systems are very effective at removing pentavalent arsenic. A free chlorine residual will rapidly convert trivalent arsenic to pentavalent arsenic. Other water treatment chemicals such as ozone and potassium permanganate will also change trivalent arsenic to pentavalent arsenic. A combined chlorine residual (also called chloramine) may not convert all the trivalent arsenic. If you get your water from a public water utility, contact the utility to find out if free chlorine or combined chlorine is used in the water system.

The WRO-3500 system is designed to remove pentavalent arsenic. It will not convert trivalent arsenic to pentavalent arsenic. The system was tested in a lab. Under those conditions, the system reduced 0.30 mg/L (ppm) pentavalent arsenic to 0.010 mg/L (ppm)(the USEPA standard for drinking water) or less. The performance of the system may be different at your installation. Have the treated water tested for arsenic to check if the system is working properly.

The RO component of the WRO-3500 system must be replaced every 12-24 months to ensure the system will continue to remove pentavalent arsenic. The component identification and locations where you can purchase the component are listed in the installation/operation manual.

State of California Department of Public Health Water Treatment Device Certificate Number 02 - 1521 Date Issued: May 8, 2007 Replacement Elements Trademark/Model Designation Manufacturer: American Plumbe The water treatment device(s) listed on this certificate have met the testing requirer 116830 of the Health and Safety Code for the following health related contaminants Microbiological Contaminants and Turbidit Cysts (protozoan) Fluorid Organic Contaminants Rated Service Capacity:not applicable Rated Service Flow: 7.6 gpc Conditions of Certification:

Do not use where water is microbiologically unsafe or with water of unkn reduction may be used on water containing cysts. wn quality, except that systems claiming cyst



# American Plumber One YEAR LIMITED WARRANTY

#### American Plumber Reverse Osmosis System Models WRO-3500 and WRO-3000

Thank you for your purchase of the American Plumber reverse osmosis system. As an expression of our confidence in American Plumber products, your drinking water system is warranted to the original end-user, when installed in accordance with American Plumber specifications, against defects in material and workmanship from the date of original installation, as follows:

For one year of the original end-user

The entire reverse osmosis drinking water appliance, EXCLUDING THE EXPENDABLE FILTER CARTRIDGES AND REVERSE OSMOSIS MEMBRANE FILTER USED IN THIS

APPLIANCE.

Pro rata for a period of ONE YEAR

The American Plumber reverse osmosis membrane filter. American Plumber will reduce the cost of a replacement American Plumber reverse osmosis membrane filter by 1/12th of the then-current manufacturer's suggested retail price for each month remaining in the one year period when the defect is found and confirmed by American Plumber technical support.

If a part described above is found defective within the specified period, you should notify American Plumber technical support during normal business hours. Any part found defective within the terms of this warranty will be repaired or replaced by American Plumber. If any part is found defective, American Plumber also reserves the right to replace the drinking water appliance with a comparable American Plumber drinking water system of equal or greater quality. You pay only freight for repaired or replaced parts from our factory, including but not limited to labor charges, travel and transportation expenses and handling fees.

Damage caused by accident, fire, flood, freezing, Act of God, misuse, misapplication, neglect, alteration, installation or operation contrary to our printed instructions, or by the use of accessories or components which do not meet American Plumber specifications, is not covered by this warranty.

ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR PARTICULAR PURPOSE, ARE LIMITED IN DURATION TO THE PERIOD SPECIFIED ABOVE FOR THE PARTS DESCRIBED IN THIS LIMITED WARRANTY. As a manufacturer, we do not know the characteristics of your water supply. The quality of water supplies may vary seasonally or over a period of time. Your water usage rate may vary as well. Water characteristics can also change if your drinking water appliance is moved to a new location. For these reasons, we assume no liability for the determination of the proper equipment necessary to meet your requirements, and we do not authorize others to assume such obligations for us. Further, we assume no liability and extend no warranties, express or implied, for the use of this product with a non-potable water source or a water source which does not meet the conditions for use described in the Owner's Guide and Performance Data Sheet. American Plumber's OBLIGATIONS UNDER THIS WARRANTY ARE LIMITED TO THE REPAIR OR REPLACEMENT OF THE FAILED PARTS OF THE DRINKING WATER APPLIANCE, AND WE ASSUME NO LIABILITY WHATSOEVER FOR DIRECT, INCIDENTAL, CONSEQUENTIAL, SPECIAL, GENERAL, OR OTHER DAMAGES, WHETHER FROM CORROSION OR OTHER CAUSES.

Some states do not allow limitations on how long an implied warranty lasts, so the above limitation may not apply to you. Similarly, some states do not allow the exclusion of incidental or consequential damages, so the above limitation or exclusion may not apply to you. This warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state. American Plumber for warranty and service information.

#### **IOWA RESIDENTS ONLY:**

Store or seller's name		
Address		
City	State	Zip
Telephone		
Seller's signature		
Customer's signature	Date	<u> </u>



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